

Course related to Gender

Sem.	Course Code	RURAL AND TRIBAL COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT	Total Marks :100		Hours Per week	Credits
II	17PBCET207		CIA: 25	ESE: 75	4	4

Objectives:

- The students are enabling to enrich knowledge regarding :
- Basic elements and approaches of Rural and Tribal Community Development.
- Panchayat Raj System and other administrative aspects related to Rural development and Tribal Development.
- To understand the problems and issues of people in Rural/Tribal settings in India and the various governmental programmes and interventions in these settings.
- To study the essential skills of a Community Development Workers.

UNIT – I: Concept of Community Development

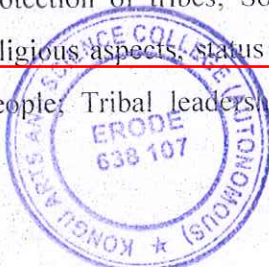
Community Development: concept, meaning, need, objectives, history, scope, principles, process, models and methods; Rural community: concept, definition, meaning, need, objective, characteristics; Rural organization and rural development; Rural Development Approach: Multipurpose Approach, Integrated Development Approach, Area Development Approach, Multilevel District planning Approach, Target group Approach; History and evolutions of rural community development in India and Problems of Rural Communities.

UNIT – II: Rural Problems & Rural Extension

Rural problems: poverty, illiteracy, unemployment, community health, casteism, status of women, sex discrimination, bonded labour, superstition, culture of silence, migration; Problems related to agriculture: land holding, productivity and marketing; Rural Extension: concept, objectives and methods.

UNIT – III: Tribal Community

Tribes: Definition, Characteristics of the Tribal community; Nomadic and Denotified tribes; Major Indian tribes and tribes in Tamil Nadu; Constitutional Provision for the protection of tribes; Social System of Tribes: Socio economic conditions, Cultural and religious aspects, status of women and children; Impact of Environmental Laws on Tribal People; Tribal leadership and Political Participation: Local, State, and National levels;



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Problems of Tribes; Tribal Resettlement and Rehabilitation and its related problems; Impact of environmental laws on tribal population.

UNIT – IV: Panchayat Raj

Panchayat Raj: Ancient local self government in ancient India; Constitutional Provisions in local self government; 73rd Constitutional Amendment ; Three tier system of Panchayathi raj in India; Administration at National level and State level; Gram Sabha; Social Auditing; Problems faced by local bodies; Role of NGO's and Panchayat raj institution in rural community development.

UNIT – V: Rural and Tribal Development Programmes

Training Institution: NIRD; SIRD; Past Rural and Tribal Area Development Programme of government of India : A Brief review; Present Rural and tribal development programme of central and state governments; Application of social work methods in rural and tribal development; Problems in implementation of rural and tribal development programmes.

Books for References:

1. Parvathamma, C., "Panchayati Raj and Weaker Sections" in Scheduled Castes at the Cross Roads, Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi, 1989.
2. Thodupuzha M. Joseph, 2007, Local Governance in India: Ideas, Challenges and strategies, Concept Publishing Company.
3. Rawat Bhadouria 1986 Rural Development Dual Strategies Perspectives, Delhi: Anmol.
4. Joshi R.B. and Narwani G.S 2005 Panchayat Raj in India New Delhi: Rawat.
5. Mudgal Rahul 2006 Rural Development policies and Management, New Delhi: Sarup and Sons.
6. Chaudhuri (1981) Tribal Development in India, Inter India Pub. Delhi.

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN		
SECTION - A	SECTION - B	SECTION - C
10 x 1 = 10 Marks (Multiple Choice, Four options) Two questions from each unit	5 x 7 = 35 Marks (Either or choice) Two questions from each unit	3 x 10 = 30 Marks (Answer any three Questions) One Question from each unit




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